108TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

# H. R. 314

### IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

March 20, 2003

Received; read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs

# AN ACT

To amend the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act to exempt mortgage servicers from certain requirements of the Act with respect to federally related mortgage loans secured by a first lien, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

#### SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

- This Act may be cited as the "Mortgage Servicing
- 3 Clarification Act".
- 4 SEC. 2. MORTGAGE SERVICING CLARIFICATION.
- 5 (a) In General.—The Fair Debt Collection Prac-
- 6 tices Act (15 U.S.C. 1692 et seq.) is amended—
- 7 (1) by redesignating section 818 as section 819;
- 8 and
- 9 (2) by inserting after section 817 the following
- 10 new section:

## 11 "§ 818. Mortgage servicer exemption

- 12 "(a) Exemption.—A covered mortgage servicer who,
- 13 whether by assignment, sale or transfer, becomes the per-
- 14 son responsible for servicing federally related mortgage
- 15 loans secured by first liens that include loans that were
- 16 in default at the time such person became responsible for
- 17 the servicing of such federally related mortgage loans shall
- 18 be exempt from the requirements of section 807(11) in
- 19 connection with the collection of any debt arising from
- 20 such defaulted federally related mortgage loans.
- 21 "(b) Definitions.—For purposes of this section, the
- 22 following definitions shall apply:
- 23 "(1) COVERED MORTGAGE SERVICER.—The
- term 'covered mortgage servicer' means any servicer
- of federally related mortgage loans secureded by
- 26 first liens—

| 1  | "(A) who is also debt collector; and                   |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | "(B) for whom the collection of delinquent             |
| 3  | debts is incidental to thehe servicer's primary        |
| 4  | function of servicing current federally related        |
| 5  | mortgageege loans.                                     |
| 6  | "(2) Federally related mortgage loan.—                 |
| 7  | The term 'federally related mortgage loan' has the     |
| 8  | meaning given to such term in section 3(1) of the      |
| 9  | Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act of 1974, ex-     |
| 10 | cept that, for purposes of this section, such term in- |
| 11 | cludes only loans secured by first liens.              |
| 12 | "(3) Person.—The term 'person' has the                 |
| 13 | meaning given to such term in section 3(5) of the      |
| 14 | Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act of 1974.         |
| 15 | "(4) Servicer; servicing.—The terms                    |
| 16 | 'servicer' and 'servicing' have the meanings given to  |
| 17 | such terms in section 6(i) of the Real Estate Settle-  |
| 18 | ment Procedures Act of 1974.".                         |
| 19 | (b) Clerical Amendment.—The table of sections          |
| 20 | for the Fair Debt Collection Practices Act (15 U.S.C.  |
| 21 | 1692 et seq.) is amended—                              |
| 22 | (1) by redesignating the item relating to section      |
| 23 | 818 as section 819; and                                |

- 1 (2) by inserting after the item relating to sec-
- 2 tion 817 the following new item:

"818. Mortgage servicer exemption.".

Passed the House of Representatives March 19, 2003.

Attest: JEFF TRANDAHL,

Clerk.